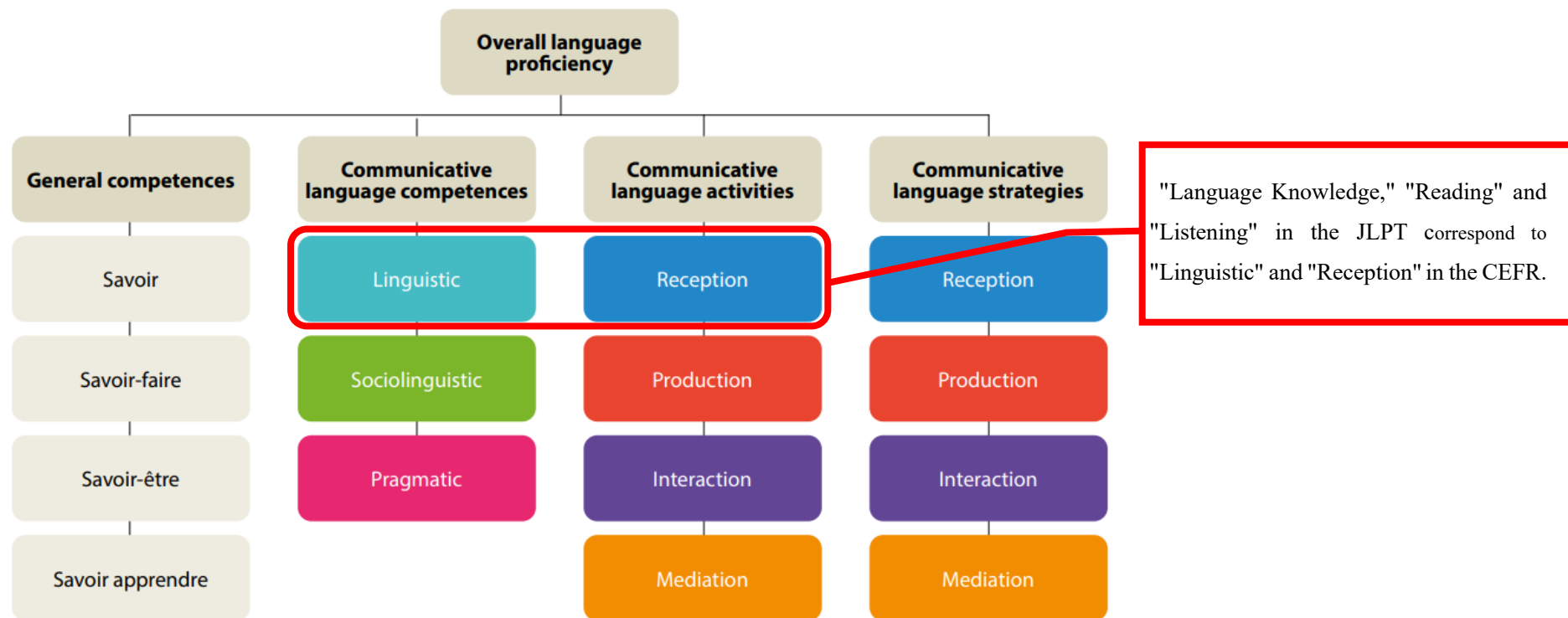


"Language Knowledge," "Reading" and "Listening" tested by the JLPT, correspond to "Linguistic" and "Reception" in the structure of the CEFR descriptive scheme.

**Figure 2: The Structure of the CEFR descriptive scheme**



Source: Council of Europe (2020), *Common European Framework of Reference for Languages: Learning, teaching, assessment – Companion volume*, Council of Europe Publishing, Strasbourg, p. 32 (Red flame and explanations added by the Japan Foundation)